GAZETTEER

OF THE

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY.

VOLUME XX-B.

SHOLA'PUR AND AKALKOT.

UNDER GOVERNMENT ORDERS.

BOMBAY
PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS
1913

PREFACE.

Volume XX of the Bombay Gazetteer was issued in 1884. In 1904 Volume XX-B, which consisted of a collection of tables with introductory notes, was issued with a view to supplementing the parent volume with more recent statistics. The present volume contains information up to the year 1911.

G. S. HARDY.

Bombay, January 1913.

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SHOLAPUR.

AKALKOT.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

SHOLA'PUR.

Area.—The area of the district has been increased from 4,521 (1882-83) to 4,556 square miles to accord with the measurement of survey carried out between 1870 and 1894, and owing to the addition of the area of two villages from the Sátára District to the Sángola Táluka between 1903 and 1911. The táluka variations are :—

Karmála	...	...	... + 6
Pandharpur	...	...	... + 8
Sángola	...	...	... +20
Sholápur	...	...	... + 1
		Total ...	+35

Important Public Works.—The Bársi Light Railway which was opened in 1897 for traffic between Bársi Road Station on the G. I. P. Railway with Bársi town has been extended from Bársi Road Station to Pandharpur (30 miles) and from Bársi town to Latur in His Highness the Nizám's Dominions (64 miles). The capital was raised by a Company in England. A branch of the Southern Marátha Railway passing through the district for about 6 miles now joins the Great Indian Peninsula Railway at Hotgi. It was opened in 1884. In 1910-11 there were 358 miles of metalled road and 1,020 miles of road suitable for fair weather traffic only. The new roads and works of importance constructed since 1875 are as follows :—

Name of Work.	Service Head.	Cost.	Year of completion.
		Rs.	
Ekruk Tank ...	Imperial Irrigation .	12,28,117	1872
Ashti Tank ...	Do. ...	7,57,050	1881
Mháswad Tank ...	Do. ...	19,93,131	1884
Bársi Station at (Kurduwadi) Pandharpur Road.	Incorporated Local Fund.	88,996	1877-78
Sholápur Water Works (water from the Ekruk Tank).	Municipal ...	2,17,193	1880-81
Extensions and Improvements to Ekruk Tank.	Irrigation ...	51,442	1897-98
Bársi-Mominábád Road ...	Provincial ...	69,436	1876-77
Bársi-Yedsi Road ...	Do. ...	52,126	1896-97
Poona-Hyderabad Road, Section III.	Do. ...	81,31,389	1897-98
Poona-Hyderabad Road, Section I.	Do. ...	54,290	1897-98

Name of Work.	Service Head.	Cost.	Year of completion.
		Rs.	
Poona-Hyderabad Road, Section I.	Provincial ...	1,58,837	1899-1900
Poona-Hyderabad Road, Section II.	Do. ...	40,454	1899-1900
Poona-Hyderabad Road, Sections I and II.	Do. ...	1,73,063	1900-01
Pandharpur-Janori Road ...	Local ...	39,315	1876-77
Pandharpur-Phaltan Road ...	Do. ...	2,56,648	1897-98
Mohol-Pandharpur ...	Do. ...	97,258	1897-98
Pandharpur-Karád Road	Do. ...	1,01,219	1899-1900
Mohol-Pandharpur Road ...	Do. ...	68,258	1900-01

Factories.—The location and nature of the factories in the district in 1911 and the number of operatives employed are shown below :—

Town.	Factory.		Operatives.
	No.	Kind.	
Sholápur ...	5	Cotton Mill	9,439
Bársi ...	5	Cotton ginning and pressing ...	360
Bársi Road ...	1	Do. do. ...	74
Do. ...	1	Bársi Light Railway Workshop ...	153
Karmála ...	1	Cotton ginning	80

There are 222,724 spindles and 2,890 looms in the cotton mills which have a paid up capital of Rs. 65,78,150.

Famine.—Famine occurred in 1896-97, due to the failure of crops in the affected tracts from the want of seasonable rain. The whole district was affected. Relief works were opened and continued for a period of 14 months. The maximum number receiving relief was 132,549 in April. In 1899-1900 the rains again failed, and the country was affected by severe famine. The area affected was the same as in 1896-97, and the crop outturn was only 17 per cent. of normal. Relief works were opened in November 1899 with a daily average of 1,754 and were continued till October 1902. The maximum average number in receipt of relief was 171,335 in June, 25,174 being in receipt of gratuitous relief. Special relief was also given to weavers in their own craft during the famine. The death-rate during the year was 56·88 per mille. The total number of deaths among those relieved amounted to 9,000, of which 4,069 were due to dysentery and diarrhœa and 1,413 to cholera. The percentage proportion of sexes and children among the relief workers in the district was 33 men, 45 women and 22 children. In 1900-01, famine again occurred, affecting the same area as in the previous two years.

The highest daily average number relieved was (in July) 95,576, 17,189 being gratuitously relieved. The death-rate in the year was 28·08 per mille. In 1901-02, 3,095 square miles again suffered from scarcity. The highest total daily average relieved was 18,828 in September, 6,637 being in receipt of gratuitous relief. The death-rate in the district per mille was 28·70. In 1902-03 again there was a failure of crops. The area affected by famine was 25,289 square miles. Relief works were opened in the Sángola and Málsiras Tálukas. The maximum number receiving relief was 19,346 in August 1902, of whom 4,517 were on dole. The death-rate was 37·64 per mille during the year 1902. Famine occurred again in 1905-06. Relief works were opened in the Karmála, Málsiras and Sángola Tálukas. The maximum number receiving relief was 13,569 in June 1906, of whom 8,536 were on dole. Grass depôts were opened at Jeur and Bársi Road. The death-rate for the year 1906 was 33·03 per mille. (For further details see Table No. XIII.)

Plague.—Plague first broke out in the Sholápur District in December 1896 and was chiefly confined in the beginning to Sholápur town. The infection was probably brought from Bombay. The district suffered very severely in 1902-03 and 1903-04. The following statement shows the total mortality from plague since 1896-97 :—

Year.	Cases.	Deaths.
1896-97 ...	29	25
1897-98 ...	3,946	3,235
1898-99 ...	1,162	917
1899-1900 ...	3,300	2,777
1900-01 ...	...	...
1901-02 ...	2,881	2,172
1902-03 ...	16,778	13,201
1903-04 ...	28,063	22,188
1904-05 ...	7,070	5,287
1905-06 ...	1,099	739
1906-07 ...	84	57
1907-08 ...	395	300
1908-09 ...	1,185	815
1909-10 ...	...	3
1910-11 ...	...	2,167

Table I.

Area and Population.

Táluka or Mahál.	Area in square miles.	Number of		Population in 1911.					Number of occupied houses.	Number of persons per square mile.	Population in 1901.		
		Towns.	Villages.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Urban.	Rural.			Total.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Bárs ...	597	2	121	132,825	67,724	65,101	22,944	109,881	26,549	222	139,435	69,758	69,677
Karmála ...	772	1	122	93,746	47,551	46,195	7,432	86,314	19,348	121	67,558	33,811	33,747
Mádha ...	619	...	89	101,096	51,364	49,732	...	101,096	21,658	163	82,984	41,715	41,269
Málsiras ...	574	...	69	67,747	34,120	33,627	...	67,747	13,761	118	52,533	26,030	26,503
Pándharpur ...	478	2	84	101,284	51,644	49,640	34,416	66,868	20,222	212	91,928	46,993	44,935
Sángola ...	668	1	76	82,016	41,666	40,350	5,449	76,567	17,485	123	83,698	42,052	41,646
Sholápur ...	848	1	150	189,616	97,404	92,212	61,345	128,271	36,637	224	203,905	103,120	100,785
Total ...	4.556	7	711	768.330	391.473	376.857	131.586	636.744	155.660	169	722,041	363.479	358.562

Note.—The figures in columns 2 to 4 are those shown in the census of 1911.

Table II.

Rainfall.

Part A.—By Months.

Month.	Rainfall.*										
	Normal Mean.†	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
January ...	0 06	...	1 1	...	...	0 99	...	...	...	...	...
February ...	0 08	...	...	...	0 20	...	...	...	0 2	...	...
March ...	0 29	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 6	0 10	...	...
April ...	0 63	0 40	...	...	0 12	...	3 95	0 10	0 2	...	0 11
May ...	1 09	0 47	2 85	0 52	0 21	0 83	...	0 47	2 55	...	0 28
June ...	4 41	4 84	6 93	5 16	3 24	4 12	4 32	2 20	13 45	4 55	3 85
July ...	4 19	0 57	7 70	2 84	2 20	3 41	11 85	4 7	3 64	3 94	6 26
August ...	5 42	2 12	7 71	1 21	2 19	6 11	2 95	5 5	9 34	3 66	4 89
September ...	7 77	13 82	12 81	8 5	1 28	2 82	2 72	13 38	7 47	14 97	2 3
October ...	3 63	3 11	3 32	4 94	5 35	0 95	...	0 11	...	0 84	0 22
November ...	0 87	0 94	0 40	...	...	0 34	0 4	...	...	1 36	0 24
December ...	0 30	4 14	0 59	...	...	0 8	...	...	0 63	...	1 85
Total ...	28 74	30 41	43 32	22 72	14 79	19 65	25 83	25 44	37 22	29 32	19 73

Part B.—By Tálukas.

Bársi ...	28 01	31 29	40 62	22 77	11 12	31 48	19 15	25 84	23 35	37 14	17 5
Karmála ...	23 84	25 41	33 59	13 91	10 64	22 12	16 67	15 60	25 39	24 69	7 41
Mádha ...	26 22	24 98	38 32	18 13	8 44	28 55	12 52	21 43	18 53	38 27	16 77
Málsiras ...	22 49	24 33	23 51	9 97	11 55	17 73	22 47	16 62	16 67	24 38	11 83
Pandharpur ...	24 98	23 11	31 1	23 59	14 32	27 78	17 31	18 41	24 85	29 23	17 42
Sángola ...	23 15	27 46	23 56	16 27	12 66	20 42	14 84	21 4	24 19	18 76	16 3
Sholápur ...	25 99	30 41	43 32	22 72	14 79	19 65	25 83	25 44	37 22	29 32	19 73

* At the District head-quarters in Part A and Táluka head-quarters in Part B.

† Average for over 40 years ending 1900 in Part A and, for 11 years ending 1902 in Part B.

Table III.

Temperature.

Year.	January.		May.		July.		November.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1902	94	54	109	74	99	70	89	53
1903	92	55	108	70	93	71	91	52
1904	92	53	110	73	95	69	91	50
1905	89	54	111	75	97	70	92	57
1906	92	51	110	74	97	71	93	55
1907	94	51	107	71	94	70	94	54
1908	95	53	111	71	96	69	94	55
1909	95	54	112	72	95	67	93	54
1910	93	50	111	73	97	69	91	47
1911	94	52	111	74	97	68	96	59

Table IV.

Population of Towns.

Town.	Total.					Males.					Females.				
	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901	1911
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
[illegible]rsi ...	18,560	16,126	20,569	24,242	18,097	9,662	8,206	10,834	12,336	9,256	8,898	7,920	9,735	11,906	8,841
arkamb ...	7,671	6,421	7,556	5,571	5,866	3,991	3,167	3,750	2,734	2,922	3,680	3,254	3,806	2,837	2,944
armála ...	6,759	5,071	6,116	7,301	7,432	3,538	2,495	3,170	3,846	3,918	3,221	2,576	2,946	3,455	3,514
ndharpur ...	16,275	16,910	19,954	32,405	28,550	8,032	8,134	9,800	17,097	14,591	8,243	8,776	10,064	15,308	13,959
ngola ...	5,111	4,726	5,748	4,763	5,449	2,443	2,315	2,840	2,405	2,742	2,668	2,411	2,908	2,358	2,707
olápur ...	53,403	59,890	61,915	75,288	61,345	27,986	30,410	31,734	38,163	31,891	25,417	29,480	30,181	37,125	29,454
irag ...	7,282	5,467	6,455	5,163	4,847	3,646	2,751	3,292	2,589	2,470	3,636	2,713	3,163	2,574	2,377
Total ...	115,961	114,611	128,313	154,733	131,586	59,298	57,481	65,570	79,170	67,790	55,763	57,130	62,803	75,563	63,796

Table V.

Religion and Education (Census 1911).

Táluka and Mahál.	Religion.					Education. Number of persons	
	Hindu.	Musalman.	Jain.	Christian.	Others.	able to read and write.	able to read and write English.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Bársi ...	122,491	9,146	1,049	120	19	7,014	344
Karmála ...	87,851	4,297	1,549	22	27	3,574	149
Mádha ...	94,304	4,919	1,611	244	18	4,228	298
Málsiras ...	64,569	2,373	805	...	...	2,049	71
Pandharpur ...	95,867	4,067	1,294	46	10	6,268	420
Sángola ...	79,118	2,761	137	...	...	1,964	55
Sholápur ..	159,015	27,814	1,198	1,293	296	11,163	1,756
Total ...	703,215	55,377	7,643	1,725	370	36,290	3,093

Table VI.

Caste, Tribe or Race (Census 1911).

Caste, tribe or race numbering more than 10,000.	Name of Táluka.							District total.
	Bársi.	Karmála.	Mádha.	Málsiras.	Pandharpur.	Sángola.	Sholápur.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Hindu.								
Bharvad, Dhangar ...	5,320	9,395	9,427	14,050	9,512	16,768	16,360	80,832
Brahman, Total ...	5,523	2,864	3,070	2,161	7,234	1,778	6,245	28,875
" Deshasth ...	4,229	2,337	2,028	1,768	5,418	1,300	4,115	21,195
Chambhar, Mochi ...	2,489	2,385	2,858	729	2,534	1,900	5,385	18,280
Koli ...	864	905	982	470	1,878	630	4,564	10,293
Lingayat ...	10,629	1,966	3,727	1,437	4,413	6,776	32,548	61,496
Mahar, Holiya or Dhed ...	12,181	8,766	8,893	6,114	7,971	11,367	19,623	74,915
Mali ...	2,362	5,666	5,229	3,851	4,072	2,150	2,305	25,635
Mang or Madig ...	6,676	5,409	6,091	4,063	3,636	1,562	5,525	32,962
Maratha ...	55,252	34,858	41,008	20,918	37,738	23,243	31,450	244,467
Musalman.								
Sheikh ...	6,241	2,610	3,484	1,290	3,168	1,827	20,599	39,219

Table VII.

Distribution of Land and Crops.

Particulars.	1880-81.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Total area for which statistics are available ...	2,269,229	2,907,053	2,906,377	2,915,662
Not available for cultivation	109,088	426,038	427,458	372,238
A. Forest Lands	109,088	177,605	177,567	118,743
B. Other	Not available	248,433	249,891	253,495
Available for cultivation	2,160,141	2,481,015	2,478,919	2,543,424
A. Unoccupied	326,878	24,319	15,254	12,539
B. Occupied	1,833,263	2,456,696	2,463,665	2,530,885
(1) Current fallows	297,896	299,015	878,151	541,067
(2) Net area cropped during the year .	1,535,367	2,157,681	1,585,514	1,989,818
A. Irrigated—				
by Canals	Not available.	9,154	8,222	12,327
by Wells and Tanks ..		70,487	78,849	84,660
by other sources ..			532	819
B. Unirrigated		2,078,010	1,497,911	1,892,012
Crops.				
Cereals	1,262,726	1,733,587	1,234,956	1,519,965
Jowári	962,567	1,519,918	714,049	1,234.101
Bájri	215,935	115,284	496 614	212,901
Paddy	14,989	16,249	18,770	10,278
Wheat	43,771	55,333	18,444	37,781
Kodra or Harik	......	1	246	75
Náchni, Nágli or Rági	......	45	106	27
Other cereals	25,464	26,757	36,727	24,802
Pulses	102,897	140,644	193,024	172,987
Tur	43,005	48,146	101,498	71,777
Gram	36,906	70,008	18,919	47,249
Other pulses	22,986	22,490	72,607	53,961
Tobacco	8,656	3,452	1,239	1,889
Sugarcane	2,802	3,152	1,573	2,422
Oil-seeds (not forest)	134,266	267,671	88,079	205,115
Sesamum Til	528	3,601	12,280	11,651
Linseed	19,563	35,417	5,251	24,186
Other oil-seeds	114,175	228,653	70,548	169,278
Fibres	31,127	19,493	34,599	101,050
Cotton	16,852	2,817	7,073	78,815
Other fibres	14,275	16,676	27,526	22,235
Orchard and Garden produce	5,334	6,692	11,753	6,688
Condiments and Spices	7,342	9,215	9,721	9,189
Dyes (not forest)	585	306	84	2
Starches	......	......	......	......
Drugs and Narcotics other than Tobacco ...	15	48	57	......
Miscellaneous	......	67	48	55
Total Crop	1,555,750	2,181,327	1,625,133	2,019,362
Less area twice cropped	20,383	23,646	39,619	29,544
Actual area cropped	1,535,367	2,157,681	1,585,514	1,989,818

NOTE.—Other cereals chiefly include maize.

The principal crops raised by irrigation (1910-11) are wheat 23,797, sugarcane 2,122, and non-food crops 18,656 acres.

Table VIII.

Domestic Animals and Agricultural Stock.

Cattle and other quadrupeds.	1880 81.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1905-06.	1909-10.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Cattle—					
Plough Cattle ..	145,627	207,629	125,477	121,372	151,679
Bulls for breeding purposes .		1,218	524	530	716
Oxen and he-buffaloes for other purposes ...		13,305	[illegible],230	5,542	5,228
Milch Cattle ...	79,819	173,214	78,611	86,005	115,607
Young Stock ...	......	127,057	74,383	85,079	112,311
Total Cattle ...	225,446	522,423	283,225	298,528	385,541
Others—					
Horses or Ponies ...	7,094	11,895	6,747	5,556	7,094
Sheep ...	299,988	269,262	191,677	221,845	228,168
Goats ...		88,643	201,866	163,439	232,793
Camels ...	......	......	42	19	115
Mules ...	......	......	......	......	20
Donkeys ...	2,637	......	2,707	2,955	5,340
Total ...	309,719	369,800	403,039	393,814	473,530
Ploughs ...	9,657	20,744	14,390	13,261	18,551
Carts ...	8,248	13,544	13,703	15,204	17,243

Note.—The cattle census is ordinarily taken every five years but under special orders from Government the last census was taken in 1909-10 instead of in 1910-11.

Table IX.

Sources of Water-supply during the year 1910-11.

Táluka.	Number of wells for		Number of tanks for		Other sources for	
	Irrigation.	Other purposes.	Irrigation.	Other purposes.	Irrigation.	Other purposes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Sholápur ...	2,446	1,521	1	47	...	...
Bársi ...	4,627	1,862	2	37	16	26
Mádha ...	3,862	1,252	1	38	...	31
Karmála ...	2,699	1,482	1	84	2	91
Pandharpur ...	1,887	662	...	19	2	66
Sángola ...	3,613	1,129	...	...	...	14
Málsiras ...	2,449	615	...	9	...	6
Total ...	21,583	8,523	5	234	20	234

Table X.

Irrigation Works.

Particulars.	Capital Outlay up to 1910-11.	1880-81.			1890-91.			1900-01.			1910-11.		
		Area irrigated.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Area irrigated.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Area irrigated.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Area irrigated.	Receipts.	Expenditure.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.
I.—Works for which Capital and Revenue accounts are kept—													
Major—													
1. Mhaswad Tank ...	20,96,016	Work not in existence			7,106	19,430	12,729	5,842	21,195	10,529	7,124	40,995	15,729
2. Ekruk Tank	13,40,386	1,087	6,489	15,061	2,598	24,819	13,824	1,937	24,110	7,995	4,604	59,019	14,712
Minor—													
1. Koregaon Tank ...	39,189	48	121	6	220	1,087	773	43	523	745	633	1,430	2,414
2. Ashti Tank.	8,36,091	Not available.			1,124	4,916	5,151	839	6,117	47,783	1,937	10,025	7,721
3. Pathri ...	6,41,450	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	972	3,266	2,314
II.—Works for which only Revenue accounts are kept—													
1. Wadshivne.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	476	1,870	757

Table XI.

Tagávi Advances, Collections and Outstanding Balances under the Land Improvement Loans Act, 1888, and the Agriculturists' Loans Act, 1884.

Year.	Advances.	Collections.	Outstanding Balances.
1	2	3	4
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1901-02	2,45,866	58,093	10,52,179
1902-03	1,98,660	3,00,693	9,28,481
1903-04	22,737	3,82,925	7,04,876
1904-05	34,727	62,783	6,44,209
1905-06	5,68,696	21,529	11,92,350
1906-07	59,090	2,50,068	10,01,329
1907-08	1,30,091	52,909	10,78,320
1908-09	1,81,736	3,61,798	8,98,199
1909-10	72,098	1,89,392	7,81,662
1910-11	39,539	2,20,110	6,01,017

Table XII.

Prices in seers (80 tolas) per rupee and monthly wages (at district head-quarters).

Year.	Prices.					Wages.				
	Wheat.	Rice.	Bájri.	Jowári.	Salt.	Mason.	Carpenter.	Black-smith.	Able-bodied agricultural labourer.	Syce or horse-keeper
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
894 ...	14	12	18	21	11	15	20	22	8	8
895 ...	17	12	23	24	11	20	22	22	7	8
896 ...	16	12	23	27	12	20	22	22	5	10
897 ...	7	9	9	11	10	22	22	22	6	8
898 ...	9	10	20	19	10	20	20	20	7	8
899 ...	17	13	23	31	12	20	15	20	6	8
900 ...	8	10	9	9	11	20	20	20	6	8
901 ...	7	10	15	14	11	20	20	18	7	9
902 ...	9	10	17	19	11	22	20	16	6	9
903 ...	13	12	23	28	10	20	20	16	7	9
904 ...	17	12	29	29	11	15	22	22	7	9
905 ...	17	10	16	22	14	15	22	22	7	9
906 ...	9	10	12	12	15	15	22	20	6	9
907 ...	9	9	20	19	15	22	22	20	8	9
908 ...	7	8	12	14	18	22	22	20	8	9
909 ...	8	8	16	15	20	22	22	20	8	9
910 ..	9	10	16	15	20	22	22	20	10	9
911 ...	10	10	16	18	20	22	22	20	9	9

Table XIII.

Famines of 1896-97 to 1906-07.

Particulars.	1896-97.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1905-06.	1906-07.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Total daily average number of persons relieved during the year ...	82,378	112,541	72,705	10,217	13,617	7,513	6,43[illegible]
Mortality—							
(1) Normal ...	24,708	23,929	23,929	23,929	23,929	23,929	23,9[illegible]
(2) Number of deaths over normal ...	11,009	18,752	...	...	11,733	1,525	...
(3) Total deaths occurred during the year ...	35,717	42,681	20,706	20,686	35,662	25,454	19,9[illegible]
Relief works pertaining to—							
(1) Canals, Channels and Drainage ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
(2) Irrigation Tanks ...	4	...	...	...	2	3	3
(3) Railways ..	2	6	...	...	...	...	...
(4) Roads ...	18	21	...	...	...	...	...
(5) Village Tanks ...	...	7	1	...	1	...	...
Poor-houses ...	2	3	3	1	No poor houses were opened.		
Loss of cattle ...	173,452	38,725	31,372	...	Not available.		
Expenditure—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(a) By Government ..	36,72,507	42,06,737	17,83,104	2,93,179	1,18,682	5,098	47,668
(b) From Local, Municipal and Charitable funds ...	4,02,083	Rs. 5,08,365					
Advances and Remissions granted—							
(a) Tagávi Advances ...	5,92,193	10,55,431			1,98,661	5,68,696	59,03[illegible]
(b) Remissions of Land Revenue ...	...	4,93,474			1,56,404	88,949	88,5[illegible]
(c) Remissions of Tagávi Advances ...	...	98,316			21,705	476	[illegible]

Table XIV.

Forest Statistics.

Particulars.	1880-81.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5
	Sq. m.	Sq. m.	Sq. m.	Sq. m.
1. Area—				
Reserved	170	277	278	277
Protected	......	......	......	......
Total ...	170	277	278	277
2. Chief Products—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(1) Grazing and fodder grass ...	945	18,755	11,295	30,474
(2) Firewood and charcoal ...		1,970	3,316	7,899
(3) Minor produce		671	1,576	734
3. Receipts	5,106	21,013	17,997	39,860
4. Expenditure	17,397	31,071	27,446	7,535
5. Area of plantations—		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Regular	......	......	......	......
Cultural	......	59,430	572	.....

Tabl[e]

Original and Rev[ised]

Táluka.	Original.											
	Date.	Area Surveyed, *i.e.* total cultur-able area including alienated area.	Rates.									Total Assess-ment on Govern-ment occu-pied lan[d]
			Dry-crop.			Garden land.			Rice land.			
			Mini-mum.	Maxi-mum.	Average Assess-ment.	Mini-mum.	Maxi-mum.	Average Assess-ment.	Mini-mum.	Maxi-mum.	Average Assess-ment.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
		Acres.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.
Mádha ...	1839-43 ... and 1856-58 ...			Not av	ailable.							
Sholápur ...	1839-46 ... and 1866-73 ...			Not av	ailable.							
Bársi ...	1840-41 ... and 1856-59 ...			Not av	ailable.							
Karmála ...	1839-44 ... 1852-53 ... and 1863-64 ...			Not av	ailable.							
Málsiras ...	1857-58 ...	255,847	0 14 0	1 0 0	0 5 0	Not av	ailable.	1 12 8	Not av	ailable.	1 5 4	75,337
Sángola ...	1856-58 ... and 1870-71 ...	345,414	0 9 0	1 0 0	0 3 9	D	o.	1 10 9	D	o.	1 5 9	81,427
Pandharpur ...	1856-58 ... 1872-73 ... and 1879-80 ...	250,671	0 12 0	1 4 0	0 7 3	D	o.	1 7 11	D	o.	1 3 4	1,08,13[illegible]
Total ...	1839-59 ... 1863-73 ... and 1879-80 ...	851,932	0 9 0	1 4 0	0 5 2	...	...	1 9 7	...	...	·1 5 4	2,64,95[illegible]

NOTE.—The maximum is the highest and the minimum the lowest rate sanctioned for a táluka, while the average is the a[ctual] average according to the anna valuations per field.

XV.

Survey Settlement.

Date.		Revised.											
		Area Surveyed, *i.e.* total culturable area including alienated area.	Rates.									Total Assessment on Government occupied land.	Date on which resettlement expires.
			Dry-crop.			Garden land.			Rice land.				
			Minimum.	Maximum.	Average Assessment.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Average Assessment.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Average Assessment.		
14		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
		Acres.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	
1905-06	...	333,215	1 2 0	1 4 0	0 8 7	...	...	M. 0 14 9	...	...	...	1,72,275	1934-35
1905-06	...	466,748	1 2 0	1 13 0	0 10 6	...	...	M. 1 0 3	3 0 0	3 0 0	1 10 0	2,84,227	1934-35
1905-06	...	342,777	1 3 0	1 12 0	0 10 8	...	...	M. 1 0 8	3 0 0	3 0 0	1 12 10	2,20,500	1934-35
1905-06	...	386,882	0 14 0	1 4 0	0 7 6	...	...	M. 0 12 6	3 0 0	3 0 0	1 14 1	1,64,932	1934-35
1891-92	...	302,405	1 3 0	1 4 0	0 6 11	...	...	......	6 0 0	6 0 0	1 5 0	1,11,659	1920-21
1893 94	...	368,133	0 12 0	1 2 0	0 4 10	...	...	......	6 0 0	6 0 0	1 6 4	1,07,541	1922-23
1893-94	...	275,644	1 2 0	1 4 0	0 9 4	...	...	......	6 0 0	6 0 0	1 14 9	1,44,992	1922-23
1891-92 ... 1893-94 ... and 1905-06 ...		2,475,804	0 12 0	1 13 0	0 8 4	...	...	0 15 0	3 0 0	6 0 0	1 10 6	12,06,126	1920-23 and 1934-35

M = Motasthal.

Table XVI.

Criminal Justice.

Offence.	Persons convicted or bound over in									
	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Offences against public tranquillity ...	66						42	75	26	45
Murder ...	8						21	10	13	6
Culpable homicide ...	3									
Rape ...	1						3	4	...	2
Hurt, criminal force and assault, including grievous hurt ...	127						167	160	234	148
Dacoity and robbery ...	23						20	30	26	23
Theft, including cattle theft ...	336						230	229	159	204
Other offences against the Indian Penal Code ...	297	Infor	mation	not avai	lable.		240	227	224	240
Bad livelihood ...	67						97	117	50	68
Police ...	475						431	252	495	437
Salt Law ...	17						...	...	...	...
Excise ...	50						105	99	61	37
Forest ...	104						16	30	4	45
Stamps ...	...						...	1	...	...
Municipal ...	691						574	370	681	890
Other offences ...	163						121	132	104	196
Total ...	2,430	...	...	...	...	...	2,067	1,736	2,077	2,341

Table XVII.

Work of the Criminal Courts.

Class of Court.	Number of persons under trial.									
	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Original.										
Subordinate Magistrates ...	10,323						6,168	5,835	6,453	5,782
District Magistrate ...	1						3	...	...	1
Court of Sessions ...	82						72	111	90	72
Total ...	10,406	...	...	...	...	...	6,263	5,946	6,543	5,855
Appellate.										
Number of appellants to District Magistrate	91	Information not available.					93	135	109	87
Number of appellants to Sessions Court	75						85	89	69	51
Total ...	166	...	...	...	...	...	178	224	178	138
Revisional.										
Number of applicants for revision by District Magistrate ...	...						10	24	2	8
Number of applicants for revision by Sessions Court ...	46						9	11	20	62
Total ...	46	...	...	...	...	...	19	35	22	70
Grand Total ...	10,618	...	...	...	...	...	6,460	6,205	6,743	6,063

Table XVIII.

Civil Justice.

Year.	Original.								Appeal.	
	Number of Suits brought in						Value of Suits brought in		Total number of Appeals.	
	Subordinate Judges' Courts.			District Judge's Court.						
	For money or moveable property.	Title or other suits.	Total.	For money or moveable property.	Title or other suits.	Total.	Subordinate Judges' Courts.	District Judge's Court.	From Decrees.	Miscellaneous.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
							Rs.	Rs.		
1902 ...	1,832	934	2,766	20	1	21	6,58,388	7,019	137	7
1903 ...	1,381	978	2,359	2	1	3	4,92,329	5,626	132	5
1904 ...	1,446	1,184	2,630	2	1	3	5,68,200	336	146	7
1905 ...	1,386	1,266	2,652	1	2	3	6,09,144	2,841	169	2
1906 ...	1,539	1,118	2,657	1	3	4	6,39,717	100	159	6
1907 ...	1,698	1,297	2,995	...	4	4	5,78,565	......	225	7
1908 ...	1,771	1,318	3,089	...	...	...	7,78,634	......	199	5
1909 ...	2,328	1,646	3,974	1	1	2	8,76,341	672	215	8
1910 ...	1,897	3,284	5,181	3	2	5	12,34,169	27,145	213	5
1911 ...	1,653	1,320	2,973	1	7	8	7,64,738	2,375	213	8

Table XIX.

Registration.

Year.	Registration Offices.	Affecting Immoveable Property.			Affecting Moveable Property.		Total Receipts.	
		Documents registered.	Value of property transferred.	Ordinary fees.	Documents registered.	Ordinary fees.	Ordinary fees.	Extraordinary fees and fines.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1902 ...	8	5,834	12,38,572	6,229	116	154	6,505	5,546
1903 ...	8	4,403	9,52,421	4,864	188	499	5,363	4,237
1904 ...	9	5,630	11,45,834	6,018	221	521	6,539	5,456
1905 ...	9	6,259	14,15,735	11,552	275	1,001	12,553	1,536
1906 ...	9	11,641	33,12,375	11,170	208	828	11,998	1,430
1907 ...	9	8,017	16,97,129	14,310	192	527	14,837	1,679
1908 ...	8	11,778	30,96,070	13,026	430	604	13,630	1,749
1909 ...	10	8,619	18,64,648	14,734	216	608	15,342	2,008
1910 ...	10	9,763	22,12,404	16,351	307	811	17,162	2,360
1911 ...	11	12,040	23,25,395	17,095	558	970	18,065	2,556

Table XX.

Distribution of Police, 1911.

Táluka.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Sholápur*	2	9	49	287	347
Bársi	1	3	11	54	69
Mádha	...	2	9	35	46
Karmála	1	3	9	34	47
Pandharpur	1	2	12	61	76
Sángola	...	1	9	30	40
Málsiras	...	2	9	31	42
Total ...	5	22	108	532	667

* Sholápur includes Sholápur City and Headquarter.

Summary for the District.

1. At 12 Police Stations ...	...	18	69	291	378
2. At 16 Outposts	...	...	15	80	95
3. At District Headquarter ...	5	4	24	131	164
4. Reserve	...	...	...	30	30
5. Total in the District. Armed ...	...	...	35	185	220
5. Total in the District. Unarmed ...	5	22	72	340	439
5. Total in the District. Mounted ...	...	...	1	7	8
5. Total in the District. Total ...	5	22	108	532	667
6. Sanctioned Strength ...	5	22	108	532	667

Table XXI.

Jails.

Name and Class of Jail.	Accommodation for			Daily average number of prisoners in Jail.									
	Males.	Females.	Total.	1902.	1903	1904.	1905	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Sholápur Sub-Jail ...	79	12	91	44	34	35	29	43	34	33	39	35	31
3rd Class Subsidiary Jails ..	62	33	95	35	Infor not av	matio ailable	n . 23	30	33	43	50	41	32
Total .	141	45	186	79	34	35	52	73	67	76	89	76	63

Table XXII-A.

Revenue Details.

Head of Revenue realized.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue.	12,60,363	6,95,260	14,11,891	9,88,095	5,92,941	11,93,280	8,00,337	10,04,503	16,83,678	12,19,166
Stamps ..	88,874	78,543	78,104	86,334	88,550	82,686	93,608	91,030	1,05,842	1,29,894
Income Tax ...	65,723	55,395	57,562	51,118	62,029	55,925	64,369	66,926	63,413	72,058
Excise ...	1,49,026	1,50,439	2,08,216	2,11,303	2,32,637	2,37,424	2,71,400	2,77,779	3,08,304	3,70,324
Local Fund ...	1,50,519	1,15,156	1,50,676	1,21,844	1,28,664	2,03,873	1,69,911	1,96,765	3,38,338	1,88,600
Other Sources.	1,18,745	1,10,073		In formation	not	avail	able.	6,55,876	9,02,053	8,97,775
Total ...	18,33,250	12,13,866	19,06,449	14,58,694	11,04,821	17,73,188	13,99,565	22,92,879	34,01,628	28,77,817

Table XXII-B.

Revenue Details by Tálukas for the year 1910-11.

Táluka.	Land Revenue.	Stamps.	Income Tax.	Excise.	Other Sources.	Local Fund.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Sholápur ...	3,17,657	1,14,695	50,208	2,88,906	1,23,855	21,387	9,16,703
Bársi ...	2,26,829	37,767	9,207	44,000	11,862	15,248	3,44,913
Mádha ...	2,30,391	10,512	1,597	16,694	15,115	13,842	2,88,151
Karmála ...	2,39,327	15,424	2,916	18,273	11,326	15,242	3,02,508
Pandharpur ...	2,35,371	28,621	3,930	31,565	53,577	12,224	3,65,288
Sángola ...	1,47,818	8,142	836	4,111	29,815	8,477	1,99,199
Málsiras ...	1,72,938	12,405	2,905	5,845	4,395	10,126	2,08,614
Total ...	15,70,331	2,27,566	71,599	4,09,394	2,49,945	96,546	26,25,381

NOTE.—Part A gives figures for the financial year. In Part II the details are for the Revenue twelve months.

Table XXIII.

Land Revenue.

Particulars.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Net Land Revenue—										
(1) Arrear ...	3,59,575	2,14,665	48,003	1,15,746	3,70,569	12,61,950	8,77,741	11,73,094	7,95,433	6,61,115
(2) Current ...	11,55,760	11,46,075	11,51,976	11,49,081	12,24,708	12,28,931	12,36,232	12,58,866	12,52,462	12,56,183
(3) Total ...	15,15,335	13,50,740	11,99,979	12,64,827	15,95,277	24,90,881	21,13,973	24,31,960	20,47,895	19,17,298
2. Deductions—										
(1) Remissions ...	1,42,148	11,760	7,743	11,831	55,489	14,789	8,010	12,404	2,646	1,954
(2) Arrears irrecoverable written off.	2,38,788	1,44,644	1,281	972	33,460	73,761	2,28,430	4,88,743	480	1,76,080
(3) Total ...	3,80,936	1,56,404	9,024	12,853	88,949	88,550	2,36,440	5,01,147	3,126	1,78,034
3. Net Demand—										
(1) Arrear ...	1,20,787	70,021	46,722	1,14,774	3,37,109	11,88,189	6,49,312	6,84,351	7,94,953	4,85,035
(2) Current ...	10,13,612	11,34,315	11,44,233	11,37,200	11,69,219	12,14,142	12,28,221	12,46,462	12,49,816	12,54,229
(3) Total ...	11,34,399	12,04,336	11,90,955	12,51,974	15,06,328	24,02,331	18,77,533	19,30,813	20,44,769	17,39,264
4. Collections—										
(1) Arrear ...	33,692	50,701	21,318	30,184	13,976	3,74,859	30,490	88,222	1,93,649	3,23,123
(2) Current ...	8,87,162	11,05,665	10,53,891	8,51,221	2,30,402	11,49,731	6,73,949	10,48,734	11,90,005	12,47,208
(3) Total ...	9,20,854	11,56,366	10,75,209	8,81,405	2,44,378	15,24,590	7,04,439	11,36,956	13,83,654	15,70,331
5. Balance—										
(1) Arrear ...	87,095	19,320	25,404	84,590	3,23,133	8,13,330	6,18,822	5,96,129	6,01,304	1,61,912
(2) Current ...	1,26,450	28,650	90,342	2,85,979	9,38,817	64,411	5,54,272	1,97,728	59,811	7,021
(3) Total ...	2,13,545	47,970	1,15,746	3,70,569	12,61,950	8,77,741	11,73,094	7,93,857	6,61,115	1,68,933

Table XXIV.

Excise.

Excised Article.	Receipts from	1901-02.	1902-03.*	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A.—Imported liquors.	1 License fees ...	1,519	1,129	1,714	4,444	3,017	2,801	2	5,315	3,152	2,807
B.—Country spirit and fermented liquors.	1 Still-head duty .	85,000	57,897	1,09,704	1,36,469	1,47,700	1,51,544	1,56,994	1,54,937	1,99,805	2,21,870
	2 Distillery and license fees ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,107	28,731	28,495	32,440
	3 Receipts in out-still area ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4 Tree tax ...	36,906	18,934	45,235	34,952	31,721	32,318	32,612	27,441	32,934	40,070
	5 Toddy shop license fees ...	22,563	11,388	48,146	25,870	37,483	35,572	53,347	51,715	32,284	51,293
	Total ...	1.44.469	88.219	2.03.085	1.97.291	2.16.918	2.19.434	2.59.060	2.62.824	2.93.518	3.45.673
C.—Opium and its preparation.	1 Duty ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 License fees ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2,960
	3 Grain or sale-proceeds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2.960
D.—Drugs other than opium.	1 Fees on permits.	1,261	377	2,342	5,063	4,961	5,397	5,500	6,049	7,922	13 316
	2 License fees ...	678	475	478	3,481	7,373	9,322	6,456	2,274	3,233	5,452
	Total ...	1.939	852	2.820	9.144	12.334	14.719	11.956	8.323	11.155	18.768
E. Miscellaneous.	1 Abkári ...	565	389	594	423	362	468	373	1,317	478	116
	2 Opium ...	7,966	5,280	3	1	6	1	8	...	...	1
	Total ...	8.531	5.669	597	424	368	469	381	1.317	478	117
Total, Gross Revenue ...		1.56.488	95.869	2.08.216	2.11.304	2.32,637	2,37.423	2.71.399	2.77.779	3.08.303	3.70.325

* 1902-03—Financial year for 8 months, the previous year being Revenue.

Table XXV.

Stamps.

Sale-proceeds.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Judicial Stamps	59,391	52,393	51,641	58,385	57,794	55,068	63,185	62,570	73,906	94,885
2. Non-Judicial Stamps	29,282	25,983	23,225	27,529	30,188	27,270	29,984	27,344	31,396	34,237
(1) Foreign Bill and Notarial Stamps	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(2) Adhesive Revenue Stamps.	4,890	3,618	3,586	3,798	2,264	...	...	...	...	...
(3) Bills of Exchange or Hundis	341	150	251	30	97	192	73	80	41	68
(4) Impressed Stamps & Labels.	24,051	22,215	19,388	23,701	27,827	27,078	29,911	27,234	31,355	34,169
(5) Share Transfer and one-anna Impressed Stamps ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	88,673	78,376	77,866	85,914	87,982	82,338	93,169	89,914	1,05,302	1,29,122

Table XXVI-A.

Income Tax.

Year.	Part I.—Salaries.		Part II.—Companies.		Part III.—Securities.		Part IV.—Other Sources.		Total.	
	Assessees.	Net Collections.	Assessees.	Net Collections.	Assessees.	Net Collections.	Assessees.	Net Collections.	Assessees.	Net Collections.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1901-02 ...	70	2,105	2	4,133	...	......	1,587	52,437	1,659	58,675
1902-03 ...	55	1,536	1	2,865	...	......	1,316	45,695	1,372	50,096
1903-04 ...	40	1,001	1	2,787	...	168	1,138	53,445	1,179	57,401
1904-05 ...	59	3,224	4	2,569	...	250	685	44,851	748	50,891
1905-06 ...	46	2,020	4	1,758	...	148	680	48,474	730	52,400
1906-07 ...	43	1,959	4	8,879	...	166	657	44,909	704	55,913
1907-08 ...	50	2,706	7	7,057	...	211	676	48,770	733	58,744
1908-09 ...	55	2,881	8	10,981	...	92	671	50,543	734	64,497
1909-10 ...	51	3,084	9	6,611	...	43	706	52,978	766	62,716
1910-11 ...	54	3,673	8	10,339	...	85	697	57,027	759	71,124

NOTE.—These figures are exclusive of collections on salary, pensions, etc., and interest on securities directly recovered for the district by the Accountant-General in Bombay.

Table XXVI-B.

Income Tax : Classification of Incomes under Part IV.

Year.	Incomes of Rs. 1,000—1,500.		Incomes of Rs. 1,500—2,000.		Incomes exceeding Rs. 2,000.		Total.	
	Assessees.	Net Collections.	Assessees.	Net Collections.	Assessees.	Net Collections.	Assessees.	Net Collections.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1904-05	301	6,794	121	4,554	255	33,413	685	44,851
1905-06	...	......	...	......	...	......	...	......
1906-07	289	6,500	111	4,242	257	34,167	657	44,909
1907-08	...	......	...	......	...	......	...	......
1908-09	...	......	...	......	...	......	...	......
1909-10	296	6,808	135	5,061	275	41,109	706	52,978
1910-11	288	6,528	133	4,984	276	45,515	697	57,027

Table XXVII-A.

District Local Boards.

Particulars.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I.—Receipts.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Provincial Rates	91,572	32,510	98,359	64,888	33,859	91,339	79,173	98,148	1,29,162	74,258
Education	4,264	4,134	3,201	3,575	4,503	4,850	5,394	4,879	5,448	59,157
Medical	139	152	138	248	140	1,111	108	85	306	531
Scientific and other Minor Depts....	...	...	137	...	...	48	206	1	16	706
Civil Works	20,842	15,691	16,365	20,228	19,670	19,180	15,393	10,336	11,557	49,050
Contribution	28,180	60,020	28,432	29,045	67,294	84,725	63,682	64,020	82,367	...
Pounds	2,398	2,523	3,974	3,791	3,123	2,250	2,104	1,758	3,068	2,017
Miscellaneous	2,249	126	70	70	70	371	3,851	17,539	4,812	2,831
Total ...	1,49,644	1,15,156	1,50,676	1,21,845	1,28,665	2,03,874	1,69,911	1,96,766	2,36,736	1,88,600
II.—Expenditure.										
Administration	4,935	4,753	5,221	5,049	5,157	5,694	4,973	5,228	5,319	4,986
Education	45,067	45,895	47,039	46,043	50,333	54,031	55,623	59,630	69,944	73,615
Medical	8,607	7,703	7,811	8,650	8,065	13,623	11,945	11,773	12,610	13,310
Scientific and other Minor Depts....	1,103	1,375	633	832	915	1,240	3,594	3,095	2,648	4,493
Civil Works	66,282	70,881	60,417	73,014	70,978	41,304	87,255	1,00,828	88,714	1,08,683
Contribution	1,634	10,9[illegible]9	2,668	1,929	6,786	7,194	5,887	2,165	3,986	...
Miscellaneous	1,885	870	604	1,895	727	2,536	6,433	14,147	6,221	5,780
Total ...	1,29,513	1,42,446	1,24,393	1,37,412	1,42,961	1,25,622	1,75,693	1,96,866	1,89,442	2,10,873

Table XXVII-B.

Receipts and Expenditure for each Local Board.

Name of Board.		1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
District Local Board, General.	Receipts ...	69,225	62,123	71,103	53,509	70,061	1,00,257	76,342	89,278	1,50,727	83,687
	Expenditure.	66,490	74,858	60,260	64,131	65,767	56,280	88,897	1,07,771	80,161	95,080
Do. Educational.	Receipts ...	58,684	48,372	58,490	49,612	45,919	79,370	71,988	76,628	97,654	83,519
	Expenditure.	59,282	48,212	49,907	56,056	60,601	55,151	60,757	66,335	76,331	88,205
Do. Dispensaries.	Receipts ...	1,463	1,412	1,548	3,276	2,503	3,883	4,808	4,686	3,779	4,538
	Expenditure	1,395	1,566	1,783	2,419	2,034	4,550	4,448	4,002	3,043	4,096
Táluka Local Board, Sholapur.	Receipts ...	5,495	253	4,143	4,153	3,433	6,850	6,074	9,894	6,140	4,845
	Expenditure	4,437	4,315	2,814	2,897	4,459	3,148	4,967	7.508	11,141	5,302
Do. Bársi ...	Receipts ...	4,303	—505	3,417	2,859	2,022	3,109	2,583	3,029	3,519	1,514
	Expenditure	3,372	3,455	2,279	1,531	2,368	1,781	3,349	3,376	3,888	3,421
Do. Mádha ...	Receipts ...	2,390	1,826	2,826	2 176	822	2,418	3,003	2,595	2 880	1,643
	Expenditure	1,644	3,536	1,203	2,057	1,716	1,624	2,913	2,305	4,534	1,885
Do. Karmála ...	Receipts ...	2,533	484	3,395	1,994	1.420	2,197	1,352	3,179	5,073	2,785
	Expenditure	2,745	2,248	2,101	2,674	2,169	840	3,635	...	2,187	5,672
Do. Pandharpur.	Receipts ...	2 613	732	2,693	1,679	996	2,541	1,828	1,951	2,624	2,218
	Expenditure	2,428	2,027	1,521	1,954	1,883	1,313	3,105	1,191	1,749	2,267
Do. Sángola ...	Receipts ...	1,025	—325	2,103	1,067	782	1,708	928	1,651	2,663	1,302
	Expenditure	987	488	1,758	1,266	1,056	264	2,218	884	1,871	1,586
Do. Málsiras ...	Receipts ...	1,908	804	2,148	1,520	716	1,541	1,005	2,085	2,899	1,615
	Expenditure	1,733	1,491	767	2,397	908	671	1,374	1,912	1,937	2,058
Debt Account ...	Receipts ...	...	...	—2,000	...	...	...	...	1,760	2,778	937
	Expenditure	...	250	...	...	...	...	...	1,582	2,600	900
Total ...	Receipts ...	1,49,644	1,15,156	1,50,676	1,21,845	1,28,665	2,03,874	1,69,911	1,96,766	2,36,736	1,88,600
	Expenditure	1,29,513	1,42,446	1,24,393	1,37,412	1,42,961	1,25,622	1,75,693	1,96 866	1,89,442	2,10,872

Table XXVIII.

Municipalities.

Year in which constituted.	Name of Municipality.		1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1865	Bársi ...	Receipts ...	51,408	36,815	51,116	53,573	70,691	50,687	60,838	43,153	69,398	1,05,723
		Expenditure	39,811	47,591	43,407	51,351	54,763	56,714	56,994	55,047	48,445	63,998
1867	Karmála ...	Receipts ...	8,354	11,640	9,097	10,333	9,875	8,415	9,266	10,340	11,860	16,858
		Expenditure	9,055	7,825	11,142	7,988	13,174	8,362	7,616	9,351	10,191	9,937
1855	Pandharpur .	Receipts ...	69,891	73,250	88,261	1,04,741	1,43,466	99,196	1,09,998	2,78,770	2,95,623	2,34,571
		Expenditure	69,184	62,856	73,952	73,309	1,02,482	1,56,930	1,66,497	2,87,643	3,10,103	2,21,546
1855	Sángola ...	Receipts ...	4,981	8,035	6,368	6,911	5,869	5,278	6,584	5,595	6,656	6,881
		Expenditure	4,980	5,211	10,582	5,387	5,939	6,860	6,356	6,332	6,412	5,867
1853	Sholápur ...	Receipts ...	1,87,637	1,52,062	2,49,372	1,76,930	1,88,806	2,31,152	2,16,758	1,99,745	2,54,134	2,99,626
		Expenditure	1,81,321	1,45,133	2,13,864	1,92,163	1,94,504	2,28,619	1,95,190	2,04,381	2,64,554	2,66,101

Table XXIX-A.

Education : Proportion of Literates (1911 Census).

Name of Táluka and Mahál.	Principal Religions.	Population.			Literate.			Percentage of Literates to Total Population.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Bársi ...	Hindu ...	122,491	62,343	60,148	6,213	6,010	203	5	10	·3
	Musalman ...	9,146	4,735	4,411	474	462	12	5	10	·3
	Jain ...	1,049	575	479	292	280	12	28	49	·3
	All religions.	132,825	67,724	65,101	7,044	6,793	251	5	10	·4
Karmála ...	Hindu ...	87,851	44,488	43,363	2,771	2,677	94	3	6	·2
	Musalman...	4,297	2,195	2,102	225	211	14	5	10	·7
	Jain ...	1,549	842	707	562	540	22	36	64	3
	All religions.	93,746	47,551	46,195	3,574	3,438	136	4	7	·3
Mádha ...	Hindu ...	94,304	47,839	46,465	3,363	3,268	95	4	7	·2
	Musalman...	4,9.9	2,538	2,381	274	265	9	6	10	·4
	Jain ...	1,611	841	770	480	453	27	30	54	4
	All religions.	101,096	51,364	49,732	4,228	4,057	171	4	8	·3
Málsiras ...	Hindu ...	64,569	32,529	32,040	1,642	1,586	56	2	5	·2
	Musalman...	2,373	1,182	1,191	138	133	5	6	11	·4
	Jain ...	805	409	396	269	246	23	33	60	6
	All religions	67,747	34,120	33,627	2,049	1,965	84	3	6	·2
Pandharpur ...	Hindu ...	95,867	48,874	46,993	5,728	5,457	271	6	11	·6
	Musalman...	4,067	2,089	1,978	229	216	13	6	10	·7
	Jain ...	1,294	659	635	267	252	15	21	38	2
	All religions.	101,284	51,644	49,640	6,268	5,941	327	6	12	·7
Sángola ...	Hindu ...	79,118	40,173	38,945	1,809	1,738	71	2	4	·2
	Musalman...	2,761	1,420	1,341	120	115	5	4	8	·4
	Jain ...	137	73	64	35	34	1	26	45	2
	All religions	82,016	41,666	40,350	1,964	1,887	77	2	5	·2
Sholápur ...	Hindu ...	159,015	81,529	77,486	8,302	7,938	364	5	10	·5
	Musalman...	27,814	14,414	13,400	1,575	1,519	56	6	11	·4
	Jain ...	1,198	642	556	384	355	29	32	55	5
	All religions.	189,616	97,404	92,212	11,163	10,305	858	6	11	·9
Total ..	Hindu ...	703,215	357,775	345,440	29,828	28,674	1,154	4	8	·3
	Musalman...	55,377	28,573	26,804	3,035	2,921	114	5	10	·4
	Jain ...	7,643	4,041	3,602	2,289	2,160	129	30	53	·4
	All religions.	768,330	391,473	376,857	36,290	34,386	1,904	5	9	·5

Table XXIX-B.

Education : Number of Institutions and Scho'ars.

Class of Institution.			1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
A.—Institutions.												
Public. 1 Arts Colleges ...	Institutions ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pupils...	Male ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Female.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 Professional Colleges.	Institutions ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pupils...	Male ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Female.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 High Schools ...	Institutions ...		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Pupils...	Male ...	319	Closed.	165	292	419	432	465	459	557	528
		Female.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
4 Middle Schools (English)*	Institutions ...		3	3	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	Pupils ..	Male ...	34	85	204	184	233	256	260	120	237	165
		Female.	75	34	50	46	36	33	46	46	19	43
5 Middle Schools (Vernacular)†	Institutions ...		5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pupils...	Male ...	219	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Female.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 Primary Schools.	Institutions ...		237	247	202	291	325	328	334	352	412	453
	Pupils ..	Male ...	10,902	6,516	6,098	11,569	13,568	14,876	15,857	16,162	18,903	19,496
		Female.	719	554	396	1,349	1,763	2,029	2,212	2,400	2,656	2,785
7 Normal Colleges and Classes.	Institutions ...		...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pupils ..	Male ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Female.	...	9	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Technical Schools and other Special Schools.	Institutions ...		2	3	3	3	3	3	2	1	1	1
	Pupils...	Male ...	58	27	51	63	104	111	105	85	133	50
		Female.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Public ...	Institutions ...		249	261	305	301	335	338	343	360	420	461
	Pupils .	Male ...	11,482	6,760	6,518	12,108	14,324	15,675	16,687	16,826	19,830	20,239
		‡	371	221	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Female.	794	597	452	1,395	1,799	2,062	2,258	2,147	2,675	2,828
		Total ...	12.276	7,357	6.970	13.503	16.123	17,737	18.945	19.273	22.505	23.067
Private. 1 Advanced ...	Institutions ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...
	Pupils...	Male ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	109	40	...	...
		Female.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 Elementary ...	Institutions ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pupils...	Male ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Female.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 Other Schools not conforming to the Departmental Standards.	Institutions ...		36	26	26	62	61	75	75	49	50	28
	Pupils...	Male ...	921	610	527	1,563	1,887	2,367	2,380	1,483	1,649	553
		Female.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Private ...	Institutions ...		36	26	26	62	61	75	77	50	50	28
	Pupils .	Male ...	921	610	527	1,563	1,887	2,367	2,489	1,523	1,649	553
		Female.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	921	610	527	1,563	1.887	2.367	2,489	1.523	1.649	553
Grand Total ...	Institutions ...		285	287	331	363	396	413	420	410	470	489
	Pupils .	Male ...	12,403	7,370	7,045	13,671	16,211	18,042	19,146	18,349	21,479	20,794
		Female	794	597	452	1,395	1,799	2,062	2,258	2,447	2,675	2,828
		Total ...	13.197	7.967	7.497	15.066	18.010	20.104	21.404	20,796	24.154	23.620
B.—Percentage of Pupils.												
1. Percentage of Male Scholars to male population of School-going age ...			22 8	13·4	13·95	25·12	29 79	33·16	35·18	33·72	39·47	38·21
2. Percentage of Female Scholars to female population of School-going age ...			2·1	1·4	·84	2·60	3·35	3·84	4·20	4·56	4·98	5·26
3. Number of Muhammadan pupils ...			1,254	675	7·2	1,719	1,985	2,468	2,602	2,695	3,177	3,071
4. Percentage of Muhammadan pupils to Muhammadans of School-going age...			15·5	8 3	9·56	21·02	24 28	30·19	31·82	32·96	38·86	37·56

* Schools teaching through the medium of English. † Schools teaching through the medium of a Vernacular.
‡ Girls attending boys' schools and included under male pupils.

Table XXIX-C.

Education : Public Institutions and Scholars therein in 1910-11.

Class of Institution.	Under the management of Government or Local Boards.				Under private management.				Total.	
	Managed by Government.		Managed by District or Municipal Boards.		Aided by Government or by District or Municipal Funds.		Unaided.			
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Arts Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High Schools	1	326	1	202	...	...	...	...	2	528
Middle Schools (English)*	...	...	1	75	4	133	...	...	5	208
Middle Schools (Vernacular)† ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Schools	...	...	316	16,438	60	2,789	28	553	404	19,780
Normal Colleges and Classes ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical and other Special Schools	...	...	1	47	...	3	...	...	1	50
Total ...	1	326	319	16,762	64	2,925	28	553	412	20,566

* Schools teaching through the medium of English.
† Do. do. of a Vernacular.

Table XXIX-D.

Education : Expenditure and Public Instruction.

Class of Institution.	Total Expenditure in 1910-11 from						
	Provincial Funds.	District Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and all other sources.	Grand Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Arts Colleges	......	...	......	...	......	......	......
Professional Colleges	......	...	......	...	......	......	......
High Schools	13,175	...	2,365	9,723	......	......	25,263
Middle Schools (English)* ...	2,150	...	876	2,825	1,769	2,407	10,027
Middle Schools (Vernacular)† ...	......	...	......	...	......	......	......
Primary Schools	67,826	16,474	25,691	15,877	7,590	2,800	1,36,256
Normal Colleges and Classes ...	......	...	......	...	......	......	......
Technical and other Special Schools.	3,030	...	2,640	588	1,502	474	8,234
Total ...	86,181	16,474	31,572	29,013	10,861	5,681	1,79,782
Scholarships	520	523	133	3	......	......	1,179
Miscellaneous	......	...	......	...	......	......	......
Grand Total ...	86,701	16,997	31,705	29,016	10,861	5,681	1,80,961

* Schools teaching through the medium of English.
† Do. do. of a Vernacular.

Table XXX-A.

Vital Statistics for ten years.

Year.	Population under Registration.	Births. Number.	Births. Ratio per 1,000.	Deaths. Number.	Deaths. Ratio per 1,000.	Deaths from Plague.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other causes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1902 ...		25,622	35·56	27,126	37·64	6,027	...	21	9,829	4,591	282	6,376
1903 ...		25,590	35·51	46,794	64·94	35,238	...	12	9,208	3,280	329	8,727
1904 ...		28,265	39·22	36,823	51·10	11,419	2,828	92	9,596	4,230	159	8,419
1905 ...		25,982	36·05	24,624	34·17	2,651	1	641	8,228	3,621	261	9,221
1906 ...	720,587	25,080	34·80	23,804	33·03	168	2,892	92	7,156	5,052	250	8,194
1907 ...		27,959	38·80	21,580	29·95	190	2,144	25	11,214	4,005	173	3,829
1908 ...		26,133	36·27	19,153	26·58	625	...	28	12,466	3,233	120	2,683
1909 ...		29,104	40·38	19,029	26·40	151	1,472	58	7,688	4,083	232	5,292
1910 ...		34,249	47·53	37,594	38·29	217	39	384	13,969	5,228	268	7,489
1911 ...	768,3[illegible]0	33,713	43·98	26,557	34·56	6,943	938	74	9,032	3,816	296	5,459

Table XXX-B.

Vital Statistics for the year 1911.

Táluka and Town.	Population under Registration.	Births. Number.	Births. Ratio per 1,000.	Deaths. Number.	Deaths. Ratio per 1,000.	Deaths per 1,000 from Plague.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other causes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Tálukas.												
Bársi	114,728	5,655	49·29	4,241	36·97	8·10	1·16	·04	14·02	5·68	0·37	6·01
Karmála	93,746	4,451	47·48	2,307	24·60	0·89	0,54	0·19	11·20	4·98	0·43	4·03
Mádha	101,096	4,185	41·40	2,620	25·92	3·53	0·69	0·09	10·12	5·35	0·42	4·65
Málsiras	67,747	2,979	43·97	1,399	20·65	1·48	...	0·13	10·50	2·94	0·40	4·81
Pandharpur ...	72,734	3,086	42·43	3,065	42·16	15·32	2·19	0·12	12·32	5·65	0·34	5·38
Sángola	82,016	3,828	46·67	2,143	26·13	5·86	0·16	0·04	11·85	2·47	0·26	5·00
Sholápur	128,271	5,180	40·38	3,603	28·09	6·78	2·13	0·02	9·15	3·83	0·35	4·52
Towns.												
Bársi	18,097	667	36·85	1,372	75·82	43·09	...	1·05	10·83	2·98	0·33	14·04
Pandharpur ...	28,550	541	18·95	1,841	64·48	33·16	...	...	14·11	7·71	0·28	6·80
Sholápur	61,032	3,230	52·92	4,057	66·48	22·23	3·92	0·10	16·22	9·96	0·66	9·47
Total ...	768,017	38,802	44·01	26,648	34·70	9·16	1·22	0·10	11·75	4·97	0·39	5·56

Table

Hospitals and Dispensaries

Serial No.	Name.	Class.	When opened.	Expenditure, 1911.	Average Daily Attendance, 1911.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
				Rs.		
1	Sholápur Civil Hospital ..	I	1866	7,225	In-door ...	26
					Out-door ...	104
2	Lady Reay Dufferin Hospital, Sholápur.	V	Not known ...	...	In-door ...	6
					Out-door ...	59
	Dispensaries.					
3	Sholápur City	III	1864	3,895	In-door ...	2
					Out-door ...	176
	Darashaw, Sholápur	III	Not known ...	1,423	In-door ...	...
					Out-door ...	82
5	Pandharpur	III	1863	5,240	In-door ...	5
					Out-door ...	164
6	Bársi	III	1866	3,509	In-door ...	2
					Out-door ...	218
7	Karmála	III	Not known ...	1,742	In-door ...	0·1
					Out-door ...	76
8	Aklúj	III	1884	2,565	In-door ...	2
					Out-door ...	34
9	Sángola	III	1893	1,591	In-door ...	1
					Out-door ...	31
10	Chatvividh Don, Sholápur ...	V	Not known ...	...	In-door ...	...
					Out-door ...	...
11	G. I. P. Railway, Sholápur ...	VI	Not known ...	...	In-door ...	...
					Out-door ...	...
12	Bársi Light Railway	VI	Not known ...	...	In-door ...	...
					Out-door ...	...
13	G. I. P. Railway, Sháhábád ...	VI	Not known ...	...	In-door ...	...
					Out-door ...	...
14	S. M. Railway, Hotgi	VI	Not known ...	...	In-door ...	...
					Out-door ...	...
15	Mádha	III	1904 ...	2,069	In-door ...	0·6
					Out-door ...	70
16	Sholápur Leper Asylum ...	IV	1904 ...	4,741	In-door ...	...
					Out-door ...	...

I—Maintained by Provincial Funds and under Government
III—Vested in Local or Municipal Boards or guaranteed or
V—Entirely maintained at the cost of private individuals or
VI—Maintained and managed by a Railway Company.

XXXI.

in existence during 1902—1911.

Number of Patients treated during the year										Serial No.
1902.	1903	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
526	365	433	403	377	359	455	562	633	710	1
18,051	13,554	13,695	12,443	10,120	10,789	11,993	15,303	13,955	11,961	
108	97	77	94	181	154	154	156	190	163	2
4,980	4,261	9,300	12,776	19,255	18,267	19,768	11,051	10,969	4,889	
128	80	66	35	48	36	36	73	46	46	3
23,975	19,315	19,246	18,223	16,765	15,344	14,857	17,746	21,630	22,935	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
9,864	9,349	10,893	12,463	12,913	12,278	12,044	12,229	11,326	9,133	
141	139	123	98	124	136	122	131	148	119	5
20,600	15,834	19,537	18,731	19,268	16,531	13,658	13,600	17,076	13,204	
78	69	51	65	52	44	43	59	58	37	6
22,363	18,500	23,209	23,739	23,017	21,388	17,645	20,012	20,199	14,003	
17	13	9	14	23	16	12	8	4	4	7
12,025	12,417	9,927	10,960	8,757	8,811	8,708	8,214	8,254	8,430	
60	47	102	71	48	62	52	35	44	...	8
11,727	11,363	9,304	7,877	5,777	5,485	5,116	4,805	4,790	...	
13	29	38	22	27	22	17	36	19	...	9
8,429	7,395	12,698	9,876	7,596	7,316	7,693	8,252	8,170	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
7,504	6,571	7,373	7,376	9,081	8,016	10,075	10,398	10,591	9,340	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	11
2,302	2,503	2,622	3,016	2,597	2,599	2,212	1,674	2,493	2,421	
2	...	...	...	2	1	6	2	2	2	12
1,188	1,097	782	788	1,110	1,177	1,053	903	1,011	1,024	
6	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	5	...	13
1,958	1,784	1,851	1,888	1,756	1,670	1,543	1,377	1,507	751	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
1,754	1,490	4,987	4,535	3,495	2,205	2,175	2,162	2,521	2,011	
...	...	6	15	11	9		14	5	...	15
...	...	6,269	6,533	6,000	6,200	6,220	5,024	5,029	...	
...	...	182	1,028	*30,852	1,740	1,993	98	104	84	16
...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	

management.
maintained by the same with or without the aid of Government or private subscriptions.
associations.

* This extraordinary increase is caused by counting each leper treated daily as a new patient,

Table XXXII.

Vaccination.

Particulars.		1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Successful vaccinations...	Urban...	2,953	2,395	2,958	3,480	3,481	3,398	3,871	3,469	4,022	4,417
	Rural ...	15,403	14,859	14,694	18,023	15,168	15,832	16,714	18,260	18,704	18,058
	District.	18,361	17,254	17,652	21,503	18,649	19,230	20,615	21,729	22,726	22,475
Successful revaccinations	Urban...	318	151	177	144	84	77	51	87	53	63
	Rural ...	1.056	148	132	140	206	104	113	103	100	114
	District.	1,374	299	309	284	290	181	164	190	153	177
Number of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of the population of the respective areas.	Urban...	24·83	19·29	23·76	27·47	27·02	26·34	29·73	26·95	30·80	33·96
	Rural ...	27·96	25·48	25·17	30·83	26·1	27·05	28·62	31·17	31·92	30·85
	District.	27·37	24·35	24·91	30·22	25·87	26·92	28·82	30·40	31·73	31·42

Table XXXIII.

Loss from, and Destruction of, Wild Animals and Venomous Snakes.

Year.	Loss from: Wild Animals. Human Beings.	Loss from: Wild Animals. Cattle.	Loss from: Snakes. Human Beings.	Loss from: Snakes. Cattle.	Destruction of: Tigers.	Destruction of: Leopards and Panthers.	Destruction of: Wolves.	Destruction of: Snakes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1902	1	1	36	...	...	1	...	...
1903	8	...	27	1	...	...	3	1
1904	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	1
1905	...	...	27	...	...	...	1	...
1906	17	...	35	...	...	...	3	1
1907	4	...	8	...	...	...	...	2
1908	...	3	4	...	...	1	7	5
1909	...	2	36	3	...	...	...	5
1910	...	8	28	...	1	...	...	9
1911	...	...	47	...	...	...	1	12

AKALKOT.

AKALKOT.

Area and Population.—Akalkot, paying a commuted sum of Rs. 14,592 annually to the British Government in lieu of keeping up a contingent of horse, has an area of 498 square miles and contains 107 villages (103 inhabited and 4 uninhabited) with 18,587 houses and a population as under :—

	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1901	41,533	40,514	82,047
1911	45,428	43,654	89,082

Of the total population of 89,082 souls or 179 persons to the square mile 76,112 or 85 per cent. are Hindus ; 12,434 or 14 per cent. are Musalmans ; 528 or 0·6 Jains ; 2 Christians ; and 6 Parsis. Details of the urban population residing in the town of Akalkot are :—

	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1901	4,196	4,152	8,348
1911	4,687	4,616	9,303

The castes numbering more than 5,000 are :—

Lingayat (Hindu)	28,143
Mahar („)	10,449
Maratha („)	12,540
Sheikh (Musalman)	9,096

Nearly 66,138, including 33,578 dependents, are supported by agriculture, 4,970 by different industries, and a few by a general labour.

Agriculture and Land Revenue.—The tenures in force in the State are of three kinds, *viz.* :—

1. Inam.
2. Makta.
3. Khalsa or Survey Tenure.

There are 6 villages in the State held on Makta tenure by the Sirdeshmukhs, Deshmukhs and Deshpandes. They pay annually 9 annas in the rupee on the survey assessment. The total assessment on these villages is Rs. 9,017, of which Rs. 4,982 fall to the share of the State. Of the Rajesaheb's lands shown below, those that are rent free are managed by the Khásgi Department and the rest by the State :—

	Area in acres.	Assessment.	Rent.
		Rs.	Rs.
Rent free and leased	3,653	6,526	......
Land leased by auction by the State	2,835	4,368	9,154

Of the former an area measuring 17 acres, assessed at Rs. 13, was assigned for village site and for burial ground; and of the latter, an area measuring 3 acres, assessed at Rs. 5, was assigned for a burial ground, and a further area measuring 50 acres, assessed at Rs. 75, was transferred to the State as it was found, after inquiry, to be State property.

The revised survey settlement of the whole State was completed, and enhanced rates were announced in the month of July 1894. They were guaranteed for 30 years. The revised settlement enhanced the revenue by Rs. 57,651, *i.e.* from Rs. 2,04,097 to Rs. 2,61,748. The rates of the original and revised settlements are:—

		Original.	Revised.
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Dry land ...	Maximum ..	2 8 0	2 9 0
	Minimum ...	0 2 0	0 1 6
Garden ...	Maximum ...	5 0 0	6 2 0
	Minimum ..	0 12 0	0 6 0
Rice ...	Maximum ...	......	3 4 0
	Minimum ...	......	1 6 6

The percentage of cultivable waste to total culturable area in 1910-11 was 0·2.

The total area of the State is 313,708 acres. The increase is due to the fact that a piece of stream measuring 28 acres was found omitted from the account at the time of the revision survey. Of the total area of 313,708 acres, the area under forest is 4,272 acres (1910-11). The unarable area is 24,900 acres and arable 284,536 acres. The irrigated area is 7,831 acres. The reduction is due to the drying up of streams from which lands were formerly irrigated, owing to scanty rainfall during recent years. The area under principal crops is as given below:—

Jowari, 155,129 acres; bajri, 40,779 acres; tur, 25,719 acres; linseed, 3,901 acres; wheat, 5,689 acres; cotton, 5,001 acres; and hemp, 5,219 acres.

The Land Bank was opened by the State in 1902-03, with a view to supplement the existing system of Tagávi advances. It is managed by a committee of State officials. The amounts granted as Tagávi advances from the State Treasury and the Land Bank during the last ten years are:—

Year.	State Treasury.	Land Bank.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1901-02	3,409	......	3,409
1902-03	50	5,035	5,085
1903-04	320	1,950	2,270
1904-05	735	3,295	4,030
1905-06	1,308	10,387	11,695
1906-07	3,087	3,341	6,428
1907-08	1,800	5,442	7,242
1908-09	3,654	7,223	10,877
1909-10	5,170	11,626	16,796
1910-11	3,935	4,959	8,894

Skilled workmen are paid 6 to 14 annas a day and ordinary labourers from 3 to 5 annas. The area under forests is 4,272 acres. The income is chiefly derived from grazing and fodder grass and partly from trees as fuel. Land measuring 4,002 acres was disforested in 1905-06 and given over for cultivation. The assessment over the forest land was reduced at the introduction of the revision survey. A demonstration farm measuring 20 acres was opened in 1910 at Akalkot for dry farming.

Important Public Works.—The chief works constructed since 1875 are:—

	Cost.	Year of completion.
	Rs.	
1. Akalkot-Wagdari Road	40,000	1890
2. Akalkot-Hannur Road	30,000	1893
3. Kadabgaon Station-Tolnur Road	11,000	1890
4. Akalkot-Karjal Road	14,000	1890
5. Akalkot-Tadwal Station Road	14,000	1898
6. Bandhara at Shirshi	24,000	1887
7. English School at Akalkot	26,000	1888
8. Jail at Akalkot	10,000	1887
9. Additions and alterations in the palace at Akalkot ...	1,00,000	1911
10. House for the Political Agent and European guests and house for the minor Rajesaheb	55,000	1894
11. Armoury Hall at Akalkot	22,000	1899
12. Water-works at Akalkot	1,17,000	1900
13. Fountain and public garden at Akalkot	28,000	1900
14. Central School at Akalkot	20,000	1911
15. Marathi School at Karajgi	10,000	1911

Since the opening of the Southern Marátha Railway line and the construction of roads in the State, the trade of the State has increased. Food-grains are imported into the State from His Highness the Nizam's territory by the Akalkot-Wagdari and Hannur Roads, and groceries, etc., are exported. The goods are exported from the Railway stations of Boroti, Kadabgaon and Tadwal in State limits towards Bombay, Bijápur and other parts of the Presidency. Some weaving is carried on in the State, the hand-looms producing *saris* and turbans. The annual total amounts of expenditure on public and local fund works during last ten years were:—

Year.	State Funds.	Local Funds.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1901-02	73,706	10,804	84,510
1902-03	29,255	18,323	47,578
1903-04	37,927	25,570	63,497
1904-05	50,679	21,143	71,822
1905-06	39,225	9,092	48,317
1906-07	46,134	13,537	59,671
1907-08	50,892	16,257	67,149
1908-09	79,506	16,680	96,186
1909-10	82,992	22,318	1,05,310
1910-11	55,555	12,518	68,073
1911-12	69,780	15,449	85,229

Famine.—In 1896-97 the State suffered from famine. Relief measures commenced in January 1897. In September the daily average of relief workers was 1,081, which was the highest number during the period. The total relieved numbered over 100,000 at a cost of nearly Rs. 25,000. Distress owing to the failure of crops in some parts of the State continued in the following years and led after three years to a fresh famine. Relief measures were commenced in February 1900 and closed in October 1901. Similar measures were taken in June 1902 and were discontinued in November of the same year. The daily average number of persons relieved was 10,000 in June and July 1901, of whom 2,000 were gratuitously relieved. Over Rs. 1,60,000 were spent on famine relief in 1899-1900, of which Rs 1,33,000 were devoted to relief works. A poor house was opened in April 1900. The daily average number of inmates was 60, which reached its maximum in June, *viz.* 155.

Plague.—The first case of plague occurred in 1897. The disease appeared in the State since then, with the following results :—

Years.	Attacks.	Deaths.
1896-97	2	2
1897-98	138	105
1898-99	298	232
1899-1900	66	45
1900-01	......	......
1901-02	......	......
1902-03	1,503	1,039
1903-04	1,214	1,046
1904-05	784	585
1905-06	590	433
1906-07	......	......
1907-08	282	175
1908-09	......	......
1909-10	2	2
1910-11	122	89

General.—The local force (guard for the treasury, jail, palace, etc.) consists of 47 men maintained at an annual cost of Rs. 5,500. The police number 82 and the annual expenditure comes to about Rs. 15,000. In addition, every village in the State has a police pátil and one or two *shet sanadis*. The *shet sanadi* force numbers 205 and is maintained at a cost of Rs. 5,767 in land and Rs. 2,266 in cash. The daily average number of convicts in the jail at Akalkot is 14 (1910-11), and the total cost of the same is Rs. 2,015. There is no regular municipality in the State, but the sanitation of the town of Akalkot is supervised by a Health Officer with a suitable staff at an annual cost of about Rs. 4,000. The toll on local fund roads has been abolished since 1909. Toll fees on State roads amount to about Rs. 2,770. The only tax on trade is the license tax, yielding a revenue of about Rs. 2,110. With a view to improve the breed of State cattle and horses, a pair of stud bulls and an Arab stallion are maintained at an annual cost of about Rs. 700 since 1910.

There is one charitable dispensary at Akalkot and another at Karajgi. The latter was opened in the year 1909. The Medical Department is

maintained at an annual cost of Rs. 5,600 with an average daily attendance of about 140 patients. The number of patients treated during the last ten years is given below :—

Year.	In-door.	Out-door.
1901-02	25	8,863
1902-03	24	7,268
1903-04	35	11,169
1904-05	29	11,872
1905-06	26	7,656
1906-07	21	9,166
1907-08	33	8,865
1908-09	32	8,987
1909-10	28	15,607
1910-11	26	14,322

Besides the usual dispensary staff, the State possesses one trained midwife and a trained Salutri for treating cattle. The midwife examines and dresses females and children, who attend the Akalkot Dispensary, and performs obstetric operations. The Salutri treated 299 cattle in 1910-11 free of charge. The British Government pays to the State Rs. 9,606 as an annual commuted allowance in lieu of customs, Rs. 142 for salt, Rs. 7,934 for the lease of liquor contract, and Rs. 509-12-9 for bhang and ganja contracts. The State received one-fifth of the duty on opium imported from British depôts for sale in State limits.

Table I.

Rainfall.

Month.	Rainfall.										
	Normal Mean.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	In. cts	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts	In. cts	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts	In. cts	In. cts
January ...	0 29	...	1 93	...	...	2 40	...	...	0 7	...	...
February ...	0 18	...	...	...	0 56	...	...	...	...	...	...
March ...	0 08	...	...	0 41	0 10	...	...	0 64	0 45	...	...
April ...	0 84	0 42	0 4	0 2	0 38	...	3 92	0 15	0 40	...	0 14
May ...	0 99	0 36	2 20	0 50	1 61	0 74	...	0 7	2 31	0 23	0 8
June ...	3 94	4 5	4 93	4 9	3 29	7 46	3 35	1 58	5 31	7 73	1 18
July ...	8 73	0 40	5 44	2 15	1 62	5 98	6 17	4 44	4 23	3 46	9 19
August ...	3 22	4 50	8 2	1 6	7 95	7 95	4 28	6 99	8 22	4 7	2 8
September ...	8 83	8 57	11 5	9 53	1 56	5 86	1 91	11 83	6 45	11 53	2 92
October ...	2 69	1 91	8 11	1 77	6 54	3 67	0 36	1 14	0 9	1 91	...
November ...	1 14	3 23	0 62	...	...	0 17	0 37	...	...	0 23	0 10
December ...	0 29	2 75	0 12	...	...	0 55	0 12	...	0 42	...	...
Total ...	25 62	26 19	39 46	19 53	23 61	34 78	20 48	25 87	27 95	28 79	15 69

Table II.

Temperature.

Year.	January.		May.		July.		November.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1902	93	60	112	75	98	74	90	63
1903	89	62	108	74	91	71	86	65
1904	89	62	108	75	96	70	88	59
1905	88	62	111	80	96	69	91	69
1906	90	59	109	68	87	70	90	64
1907	96	65	108	72	96	69	96	69
1908	92	64	109	80	99	74	90	63
1909	91	62	107	73	93	72	93	66
1910	90	60	108	80	93	72	87	60
1911	91	65	108	74	97	73	96	68

Table III.

Domestic Animals and Agricultural Stock.

Cattle and other quadrupeds.	1893-94.	1900-01.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4
Cattle—			
Oxen and he-buffaloes ...	33,917	24,967	29,903
Milch cattle	26,693	13,788	21,214
Total Cattle ...	60,610	38,755	51,117
Others—			
Horses, mares and foals ...	1,285	681	960
Sheep and goats	25,411	30,730	32,606
Asses	512	105	126
Total ...	27,203	31,519	33,692
Ploughs	3,471	3,526	3,638
Carts	687	850	1,559

Table IV.

Prices in pounds per rupee.

Year.	Jowari.	Rice.	Jagri or Gur.	Gram.	Wheat.	Linseed.	Kardi.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1893-94 ...	38	19	15	37	25	20	63
1894-95 ...	56	20	16	26	31	20	36
1895-96 ...	56	24	16	36	32	21	40
1896-97 ...	22	15	12	18	15	21	33
1897-98 ...	37	18	12	26	22	26	52
1898-99 ...	45	19	12	30	23	26	60
1899-00 ...	30	15	13	23	20	15	45
1900-01 ...	30	15	12	22	15	17	38
1901-02 ...	40	18	16	25	16	15	41
1902-03 ...	63	18	14	26	24	18	54
1903-04 ...	58	21	11	41	37	30	67
1904-05 ...	43	20	12	33	33	21	42
1905-06 ...	26	18	16	22	19	25	21
1906-07 ...	40	18	12	25	20	16	21
1907-08 ...	28	16	15	17	17	14	21
1908-09 ...	34	16	15	22	19	14	28
1909-10 ...	30	17	11	22	19	12	24
1910-11 ...	35	18	11	27	21	10	20

Table V.

Criminal Justice.

Offence.	Persons convicted or bound over in									
	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908 09.	1909-10	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Offences against public tranquillity	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Murder	1	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	4
3. Culpable homicide ...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
4. Rape	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Grievous hurt	2	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Hurt, criminal force and assault	18	14	26	34	10	13	51	51	46	33
7. Dacoity	10	2	...	6	...	11	...	8	...	3
8. Robbery	3	4	...	3	2	4	...	...	1	1
9. Theft	74	33	16	60	46	35	21	28	44	37
10. Other offences again t the I P. C.	50	24	20	15	42	40	49	50	44	47
11. Police	53	65	93	52	11	57	110	37	95	77
12. Salt Law	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1
13. A'bkári	3	9	12	7	2	1	4	15	4	6
14. Forest	62	11	14	38	25	10	2	28	1	4
15. Stamps	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16. Other offences	15	7	6	11	25	15	9	5	26	35
Grand Total ...	292	170	191	230	166	186	251	222	261	250

Table VI.

Work of Civil and Criminal Courts.

Year.	Civil.						Criminal.			
	Original.			Appellate.			Original.		Appellate.	
	No. of Courts.	Suits. No.	Suits. Value.	No. of Courts.	Appeals. No.	Appeals. Value.	No. of Courts.	No. of persons dealt with.	No. of Courts.	Applications.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
			Rs.			Rs.				
1901-02 ...	3	200	22,034	2	20	2,204	8	628	2	11
1902-03 ...	3	191	18,393	2	9	2,214	8	445	2	13
1903-04 ...	3	193	5,813	2	11	2,640	8	433	2	13
1904-05 ...	3	152	19,240	2	12	4,690	8	567	2	14
1905-06 ...	3	211	23,082	2	8	2,624	8	431	2	8
1906-07 ...	3	220	18,804	2	5	1,158	8	555	2	5
1907-08 ...	3	251	29,691	2	18	3,593	8	802	2	5
1908-09 ...	3	249	41,592	2	20	2,482	8	839	2	9
1909-10 ...	3	223	34,726	2	31	4,616	8	935	3	11
1910-11 ...	3	213	28,787	2	23	5,933	8	828	2	9

Table VII.

Registration.

Year.	Registration Offices.	Documents registered.	Value of documents registered.	Fees realized.
1	2	3	4	5
	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.
1901-02 ...	3	903	1,19,978	1,149
1902-03 ...	3	744	5,18,291	915
1903-04 ...	3	794	1,29,500	1,126
1904-05 ...	3	854	1,13,463	1,101
1905-06 ...	3	963	1,32,813	1,108
1906-07 ...	3	1,149	1,76,657	1,509
1907-08 ...	3	1,366	2,07,501	1,817
1908-09 ...	3	1,266	2,19,961	1,792
1909-10 ...	3	1,628	3,44,470	2,410
1910-11 ...	3	1,195	2,73,488	2,033

Table VIII.

Revenue Details.

Head of Revenue realized.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue ...	2,96,656	2,92,292	3,16,608	2,82,479	2,52,122	2,62,650	2,80,176	2,61,867	4,27,927	2,81,545
Stamps ...	7,509	6,320	8,180	7,121	8,351	9,246	9,737	9,531	11,110	10,257
Sayar ...	41,567	35,232	46,023	37,069	39,346	50,863	42,654	32,835	39,025	42,078
Forest ...	2,441	2,727	1,310	1,783	1,195	1,707	1,697	1,719	3,444	3,415
Local Fund ...	26,723	25,957	29,564	27,004	24,682	26,228	24,989	25,199	26,157	24,959
Other Sources ...	23,895	20,353	34,326	57,243	57,131	43,005	52,341	65,244	1,17,263	72,283
Deposits and Advances.	17,810	22,049	21,341	24,596	25,308	1,58,886	38,879	1,57,241	24,439	23,491
Total Receipts ...	4,16,604	4,04,930	4,57,352	4,37,275	4,08,135	5,52,585	4,50,473	5,56,636	6,49,365	4,58,028

Table IX.

Education: Number of Institutions and Scholars.

Class of Institution.		1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Anglo-Vernacular Schools.	Institutions ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Pupils ...	84	...	96	84	55	66	88	115	108	117
Vernacular Primary Schools.	Institutions ...	32	32	32	33	32	32	32	32	36	37
	Pupils ...	1,682	923	1,275	1,650	1,709	1,633	1,876	1,929	2,122	2,105
Primary Hindustani Schools.	Institutions ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	6
	Pupils ...	20	25	...	30	62	26	31	33	198	195
Vernacular Girls' Schools.	Institutions ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Pupils ...	97	21	60	70	64	67	71	84	65	75
Industrial Schools.	Institution ...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Pupils ...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
Night Schools ...	Institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	33
	Pupils ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	445	550
Total ...	Institutions ...	35	35	35	37	36	35	35	35	77	78
	Pupils... Male ...	1,786	948	1,352	1,749	1,826	1,755	1,995	2,077	2,873	2,957
	Pupils... Female.	97	21	79	100	64	67	71	84	65	75

Note.—The total cost of education in 1910-11 amounted to Rs. 21,766.

Table X.

Vital Statistics for ten years.

Year.	Births.		Deaths.	
	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.
1	2	3	4	5
1901-02 ...	2,688	32·76	1,683	20·52
1902-03 ...	2,728	33·25	3,336	40·65
1903-04 ...	2,799	34·11	2,812	34·27
1904-05 ...	2,878	35·08	2,336	28·47
1905-06 ...	2,999	36·55	2,574	31·37
1906-07 ...	2,884	35·1	2,503	30·5
1907-08 ...	3,326	40·5	2,058	25·08
1908-09 ...	3,214	39·1	1,852	22·5
1909-10 ...	3,765	45 8	2,227	27·1
1910-11 ...	3,114	34·9	2,162	24·3

Table XI.

Vaccination.

Particulars.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Successful Vaccinations.	1,833	1,814	2,157	2,453	2,407	2,483	2,456	2,812	3,325	2,803
2. *Revaccinations* ...	140	28	20	78	22	69	30	28	38	21
3. Number of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of the population.	22	22	26	30	29	30	30	34	40	31

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